Precision livestock farming. Overview of current situation.



Heat stress and other common features of Precision Livestock Farming (PLF)

Discussion between Israeli and Italian Experts

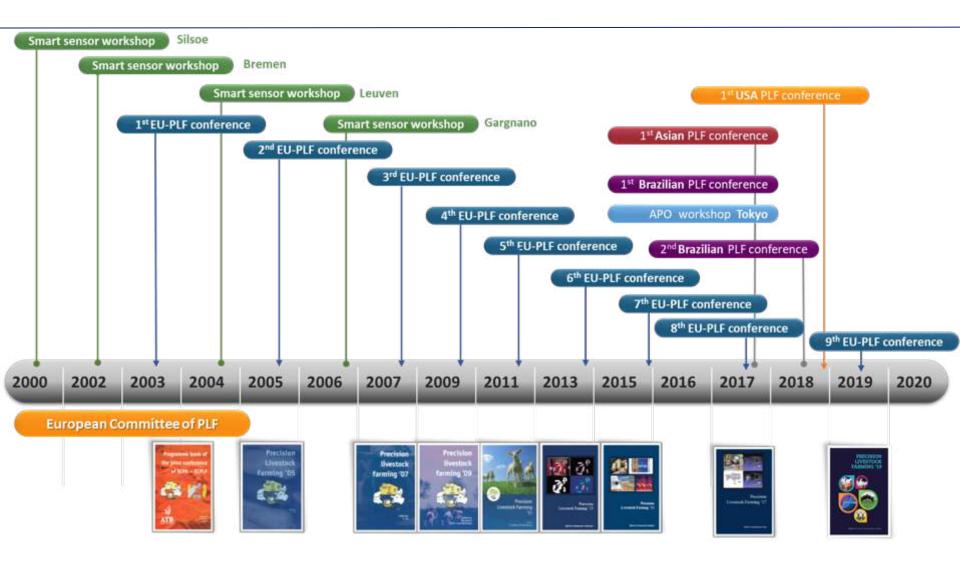
Marcella Guarino

Dipartimento di Scienze e Politiche Ambientali (ESP), Università degli Studi di Milano





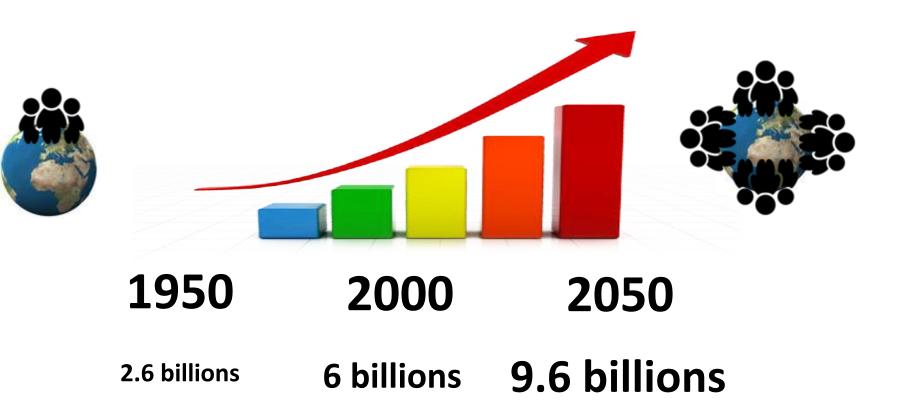
How recently PLF has born







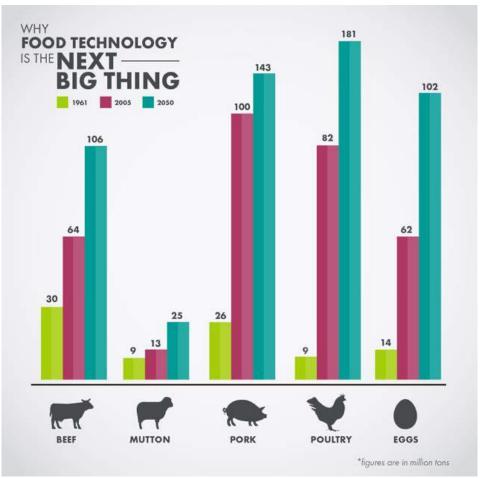
World population trend

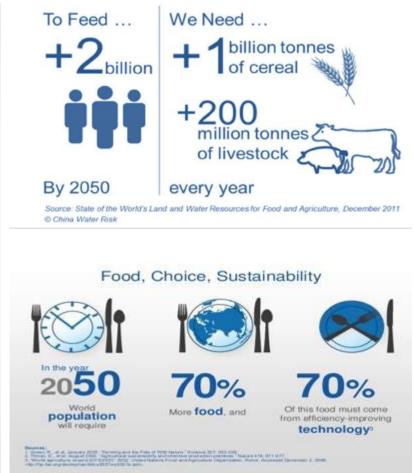






Food demand trend









Precision Livestock Farming: why?

Livestock farming in the past ...











Farmer had the time to control his animals

Nowadays:





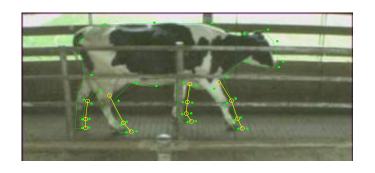


Need of new technologies to optimize and improve farming conditions, both for farmers and animals





Precision Livestock Farming: what?





Management of livestock by continuous automated real-time monitoring of production/reproduction, health and welfare of livestock and environmental impact.









Basic principles of PLF:

Living organisms are...







Basic principles of PLF:

...Individually different!







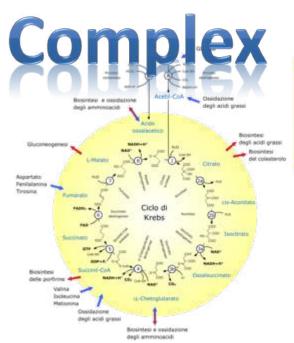
Basic principles of PLF:

Living organisms are crucially important:

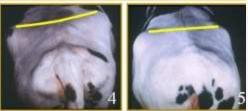
Individual

THEY ARE

Dynamic/Time-yarying













Precision Livestock Farming: how?

Tools and sensors

Microphones



Videocameras

Accelerometers

Data loggers



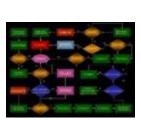
Pression sensors

Thermocameras

Algorithms

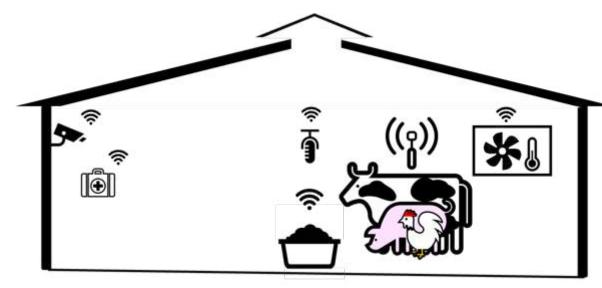


How a barn looks like...













Advantages of PLF technology

Objective measurements

Fully automated

Continuous

Behavioral responses of animals

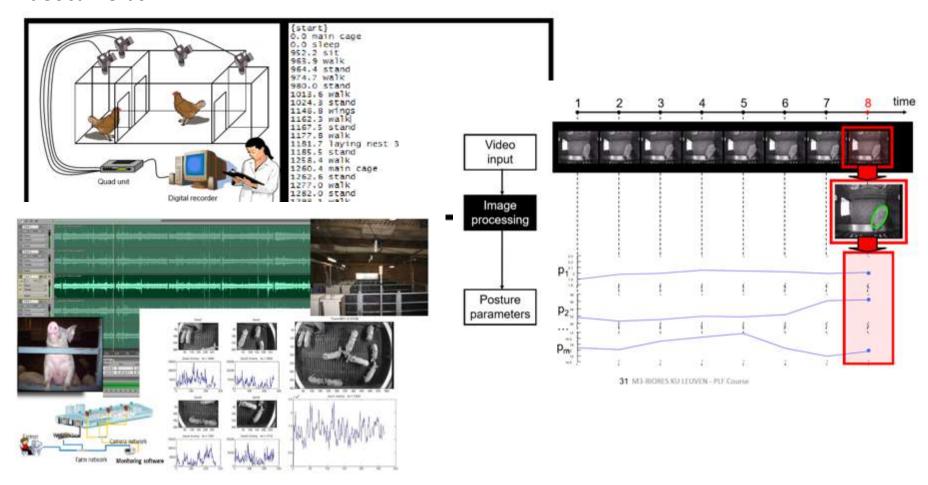
Less visits to the animals





From labelling to on line monitoring

Videocameras

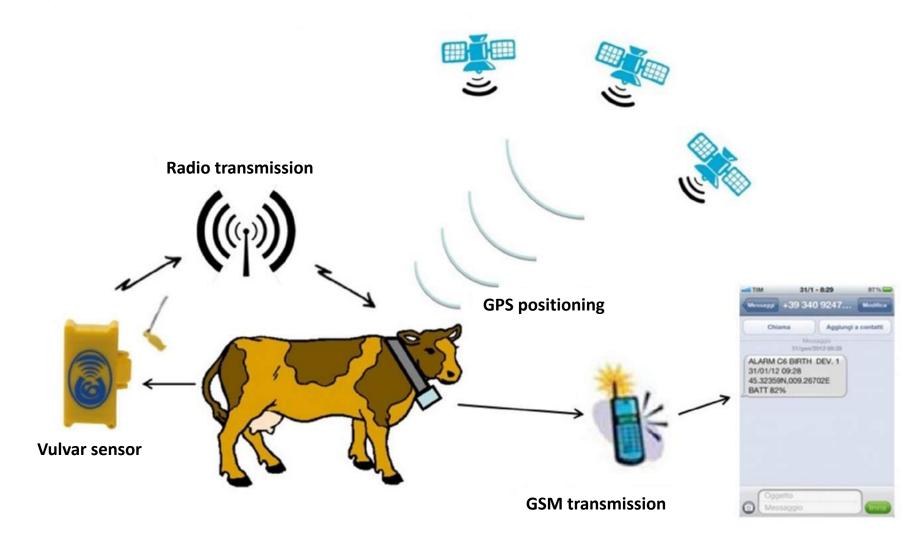


Images by: Daniel Berckmans, PLF Conference 2015





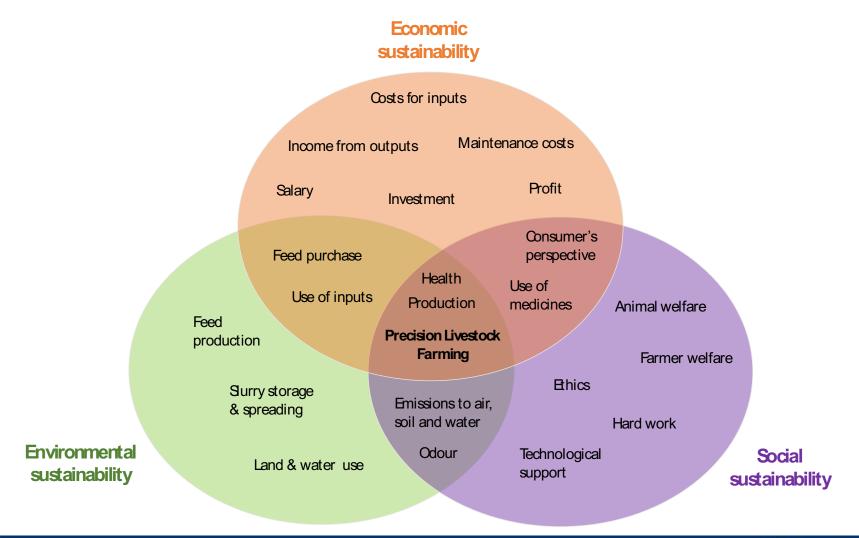
PLF for extensive farming







PLF for sustainability







What are the next steps to follow:

FROM FARM TO FORK













tackle climate change



environment

The action "From farm to fork" is focusing on food production by:

- assuring healthy, affordable and sustainable food to Europeans
- tackle climate change
- protect the environment
- preserve biodiversity, allow fair economic returns
- increase organic farming









Conclusions

- PLF Systems work in real farms, PLF technology will go
- PLF creates Big Data, they cannot all be stored
- Data are difficult to interpret, PLF = Tool
- Automated alarms need farmers' actions to create value!





Conclusions

Farmers need information and training

• Business models must be tested in the market

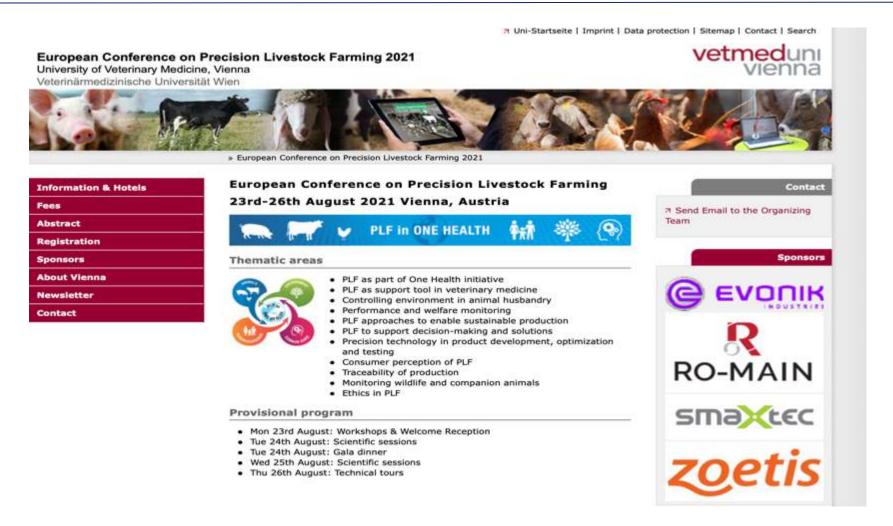
Important role for farmers'organisations

 Real collaborations between research disciplines are needed, + farmers and + industry!





European Association of Precision Livestock Farming WWW.EA-PLF.EU



The next conference - Vienna August 2021



Thank you



